



Astrom Training

Cabin Crew Instructor Standardisation

Norman MacLeod

Astrom Training

The Problem



When it matters do I “KNOW” crew will get it right?



It all starts here:

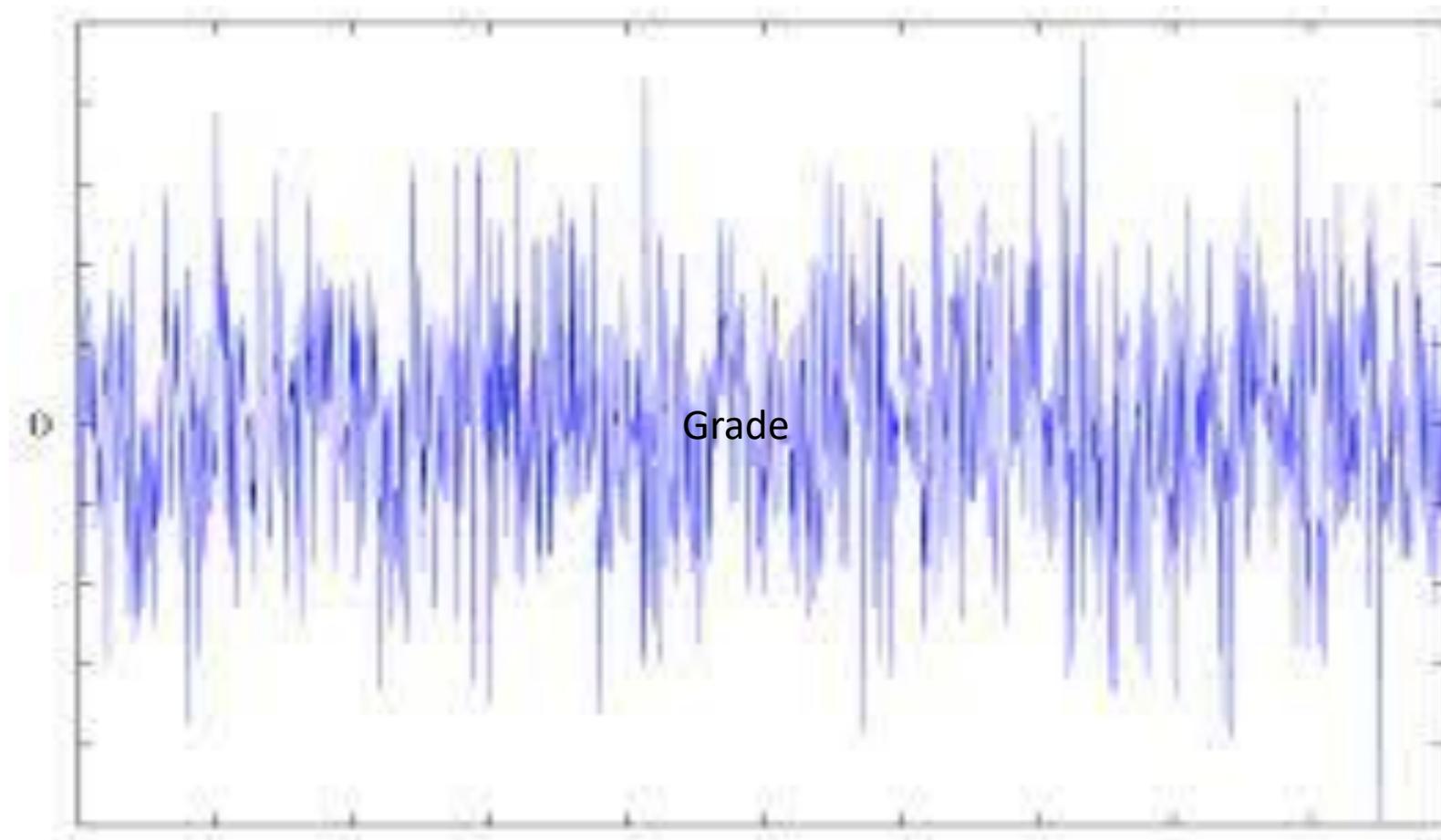


The grade awarded tells me:

The Status of the Workforce

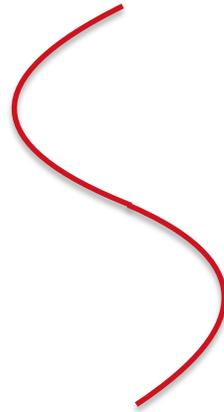
The Probability of 'True' Feedback

The Task: Noise Reduction



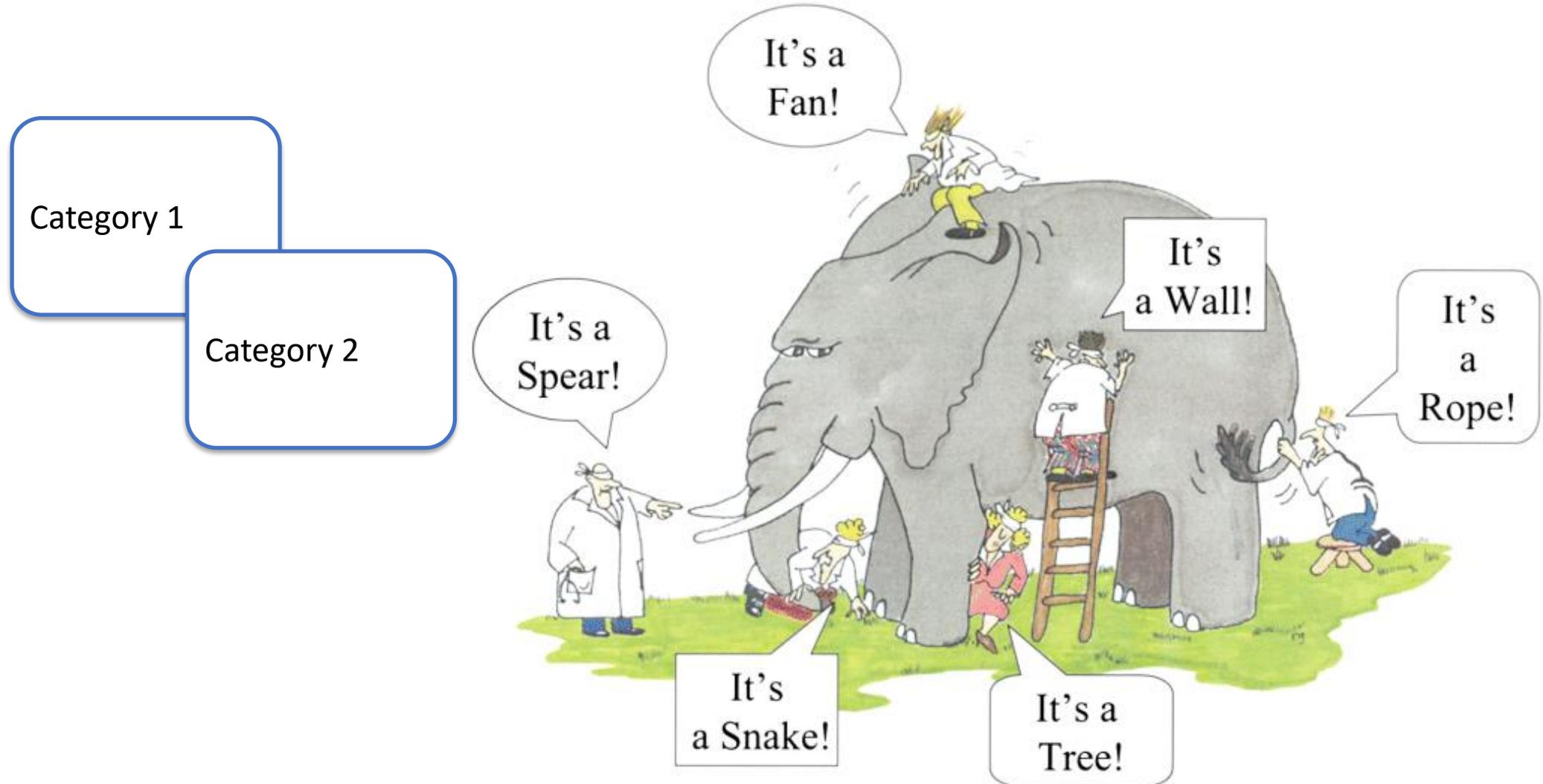
The Assessment Tool

Sufficiently Distinctive



Sufficiently Useful
Adequately Comprehensive

The Assessment Tool

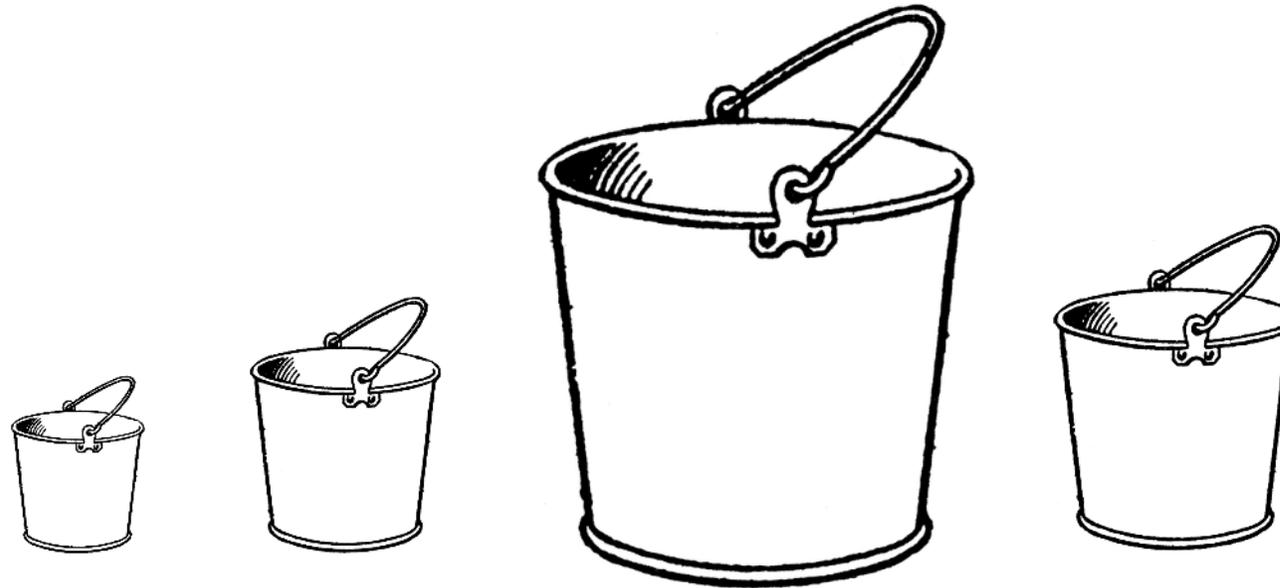


Measurement
of Performance

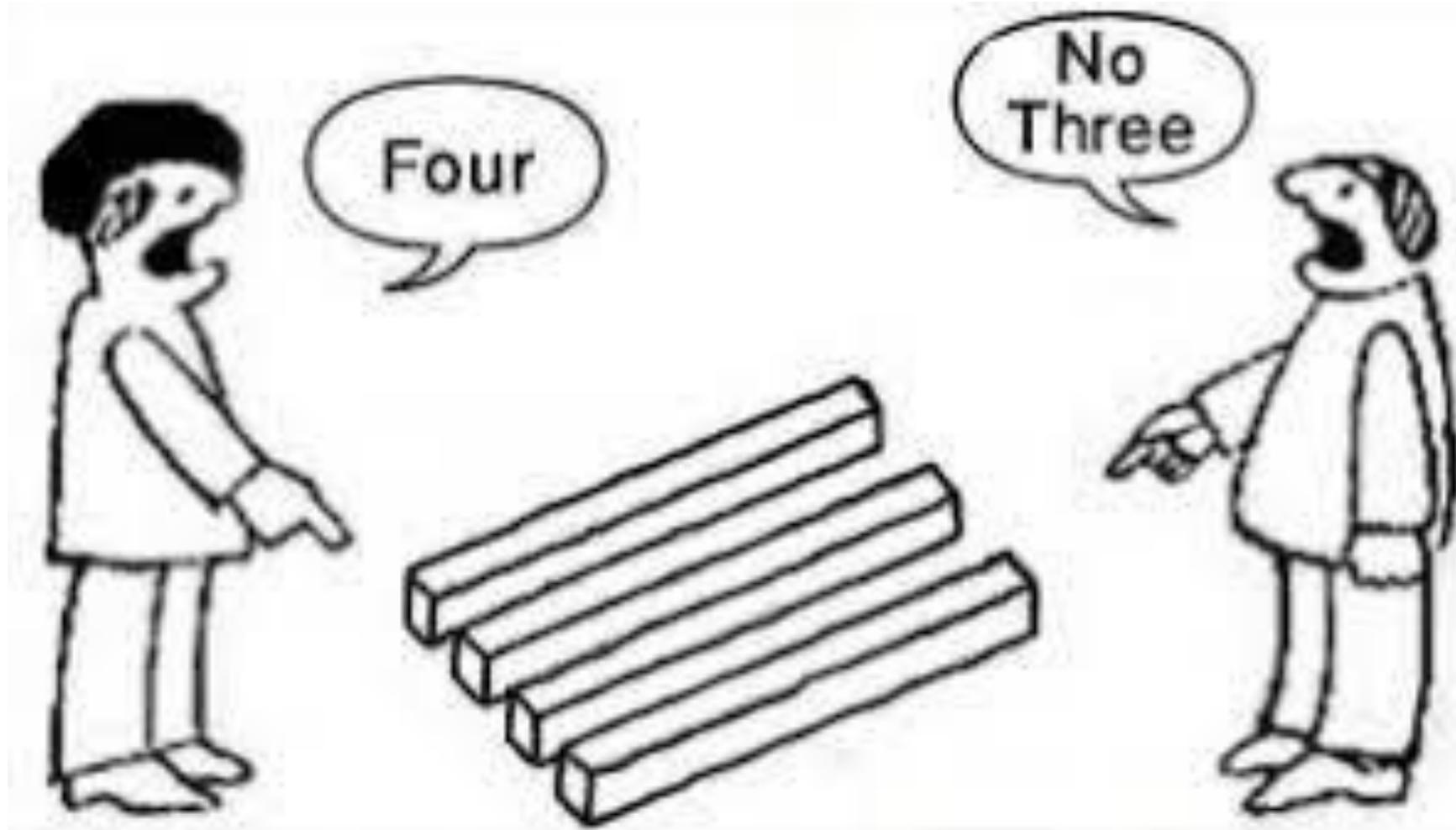
Close enough?



The Grade Scale Or MacLeod's Bucket Theory of Performance



Observer Bias



Here is what you get if you do not control 'noise'

Marker	1	2	3	4	5	N=
A	1.16	11.62	63.95	22.09	1.16	86
B	0.9	34.23	50.45	14.41	0.0	111

% of grades awarded

Develop a 'Gold Standard'

2	Inconsistent performance with observed lapses that required supervision and prompting from CN to ensure compliance.
3	Talked to charts not Captain during briefing ATC speed and altitude requirement at AMOTT not acted upon till prompted (Active Listening) Did not detect RWY change in ATC communication
3	Lacked clarity
3	Generally closer compliance with FCOM 3/FCTM guidance, and closer attention to ATC instructions would be beneficial for command course preparation.
3	No comms prior to disconnecting
3	Briefing was dis-jointed and the Alternate fuel was omitted until prompted by PM.
3	Most points covered but sometimes needed clarification Briefings not in logical sequence

What's the Solution - Inter-rater Reliability



Malignant tumour –
Yes, or No?

4 Steps to Effective Noise Reduction

- Field test the markers and grade scales - to promote IRR
- Train and standardize assessors – to measure IRR
- Monitor in-service performance – to track drift in IRR
- Periodic Recalibration – to reset IRR

Garbage in Garbage **OUT**



Thank you for your attention



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